

لغات و نکات مهم امتحانی درس سوم پایه دهم Vision 1

دانش آموزان عزیز ارائه مطالب براساس ترتیب صفحات کتاب درسی شما می باشد.

LESSON 3



The Value of Knowledge

Seek knowledge
from the cradle to the grave
Holy Prophet (PBUH)¹

1. Peace Be Upon Him

واژه انگلیسی	Synonym مترادف ، opposite متضاد	معنای فارسی
	تعریف Definition	
value/'vælju:/'	Definition: how useful or important something is	ارزش
seek/si:k/	Definition: to try to achieve or get something	جستجو کردن، یافتن
knowledge/'nɒlɪdʒ/	Definition: the information , skills and understanding that you have gained through learning or experience	دانش
cradle/'kreɪdl/	Definition: a small bed for baby	گهواره
grave/ɡreɪv/	Definition: the place in the ground where a dead body is buried.	گور
Peace Be Upon Him	Definition :	سلام خدا بر او بود
far/fa:r/	Definition: a long way away; Not near	دور
camera/'kæməɾə/	Definition:	دوربین
light bulb/laɪt bʌlb/	Definition :	لامپ
scientist/'saɪəntɪst/	Definition :a person who studies science or works with science	دانشمند
laboratory/lə'bɒrətɪrɪ/	Definition: a special room where scientists work	آزمایشگاه

modern/'mɑdərn/	Definition: of the present time; of the kind that is usual now.	مدرن، نو، جدید
believe me/bɪ'li:v mɪ/	Definition: Be sure	مطمئن باش . باور داشته باش
actually/'æktʃʊəli/	Definition: that really happened; real	حقیقتاً، واقعا
medicine/'medɪsɪn/	Definition: Something to eat or drink to get better when you are sick	دارو
while/waɪl/	Definition: during the time that	وقتی که ، در حالی که
build/bɪld/	Definition: to make something	ساختن
Cool/ku:l/	Definition: very good , nice , very attractive , interesting	خیلی خوب ، عالی ، جالب
famous/'feɪməs/	Definition : known by many people	مشهور
try/traɪ/	Definition: to make an effort to do something	تلاش کردن ، سعی کردن
Energetic/enər'dʒetɪk/	Definition: full of energy so that you can do a lot of things	پرانرژی
experiment/ɪk'sperɪmənt/	Definition a scientific test that you do to understand what will happen or to see if something is true.	آزمایش
grow up/grəʊ ʌp/	Definition: to become an adult; to change from a child to a man or woman	بزرگ شدن ، رشد کردن
rapidly/'ræpɪdli/	syn : very quickly , fast , quickly	سریعا

research/'rɪ:sɜrtʃ/	Definition : serious study of a subject to discover new facts	تتقیق، پژوهش
flu/flu:/	Syn: influenza	انفلوانزا
feel weak/'fi:l wɪ:k/	Definition :to think that you are not powerful or strong	احساس ضعیف داشتن
success/'sək'ses/	Definition: doing or getting what you wanted; doing well	موفقت
possible/'pɒsəbl/	Definition: able to happen or to be done.	ممکن
invent/ɪn'vent/	Definition: to make or think of something for the first time	اقتراع کردن
light bulb/laɪt bʌlb/	Definition :the glass part of an electric lamp that gives light	لامپ روشن
solve/sə:lv/	Definition: to find an answer to a problem	حل کردن
answer/ɑ:nsər/	syn : response	جواب، پاسخ
develop/dɪ'veləp/	Definition : to grow or change into a stronger, larger or better form	توسعه یافتن، گسترش دادن
skill/skɪl/	Definition : an especial experience Opp: unskill	مهارت
belief/bɪ'li:f/	Definition : something that you believe	باور
during/'dʒʊərɪŋ/	Definition: from the beginning to the end of a period of time	در طی

difficult/dɪfɪkəlt/	Definition: hard to do it Opp: easy	مشکل، سخت
quit/kwɪt/	syn: to stop doing something , give up	دست کشیدن، ترک کردن
give up/gɪv ʌp/	Syn: to stop doing something , to quit	دست کشیدن، ترک کردن
fortunately/'fɔrtʃənətli/	syn : luckily	خوشبختانه
thousands of/θaʊzənd əv	Definition: a large number of things or people	هزاران
story/stɔ:ri/	Definition:	داستان
science/ 'saɪəns/	Definition: the study of natural things	علم
Sadly/'sædli/	Definition: in a sad way	باناراحتی، متأسفانه
lost/la:st/	Definition: stop having something	از دست دادن
attend/ə'tend/	Definition: to go regularly to	شرکت کردن، حضور یافتن
until/ən'tɪl/	Definition: up to the time when	تا، تا زمانی که
end/end/	Definition: last part of something	پایان
finally/faɪnəli/	Definition: after a long time , in the end	سرانجام
become/bɪ'kʌm/	Definition: grow or change and being to be something	شدن

Past continues

زمان گذشته ساده

این زمان بر استمرار عملی در زمان معینی در گذشته تاکید دارد.

برای فاعل های مفرد از فعل کمکی **was** و برای فاعل های جمع از فعل کمکی **were** استفاده می کنیم و به فعل اصلی **ing** اضافه می کنیم.

Affirmative

I He She The computer	was	working on a difficult problem	at 4. when the power went out.
We You They	were		

The scientist **was doing** research in his laboratory during 1370.

Newton **was sitting** under a tree when an apple hit his head.

Negative

I He She The computer	wasn't	working on a difficult problem	at 4. when the power went out.
We You They	weren't		

برای منفی کردن گذشته استمراری به **(was و were)** **not** اضافه می کنیم.

Interrogative

Was	I he she the computer	working on a difficult problem	at 4? when the power went out?
Were	we you they		

برای سوالی کردن گذشته استمراری (**were** و **was**) را اول به جمله اضافه می کنیم.

‘Self Pronouns’.

ضمایر تاکیدی و انعکاسی

ضمایر تاکیدی برای تاکید روی فاعل یا مفعول به کار رفته و نقش خاصی در جمله ندارند. ضمایر تاکیدی بلافاصله بعد از فاعل یا در آخر جمله می آیند.

I You Zahra Amir The computer Maryam and I You and your friends The scientists	myself yourself herself himself itself ourselves yourselves themselves	did the experiment
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I You Zahra Amir The computer Maryam and I You and your friends The scientists	did the experiment	myself. yourself. herself. himself. itself. ourselves. yourselves. themselves.
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Verb

فعل

فعل کلمه ای است که انجام دادن عملی و یا روی دادن حالتی را بیان می کند .

افعال را می توان به دو گروه تقسیم بندی کرد:

1) Action verbs:

۱. افعال بیانگر عمل (Action verbs): افعالی که انجام دادن کاری را نشان می دهند.

این افعال هم می توانند به شکل ساده و هم به شکل استمراری به کار برده شوند.

He **is writing** a letter.

My brother **drinks** milk every day.

The children **went** to school by bus yesterday.

2) State verbs:

۲. افعال بیانگر حالت (State verbs): افعالی که روی دادن حالتی را نشان می دهند .

این افعال معمولاً به عواطف و افکار و حواس مربوط می شوند.

We **believe** in Allah.

We **love** our country.

She **feels** happy.

المصلى على محمد و على ال سيدنا محمد